#### **OCLC Distinguished Seminar Series**

The Sky is Not Falling!

Opportunities Abound as
Library and Information

Schools Engage the Future

Mike Eisenberg September 20, 2007



## The Myths...

- There's a crisis in library education.
- · Library schools are closing.
- There won't be enough librarians to fill the ranks of those retiring.
- Library schools aren't teaching the fundamentals (such as cataloging and children's services).
- The very core of librarianship is in danger.

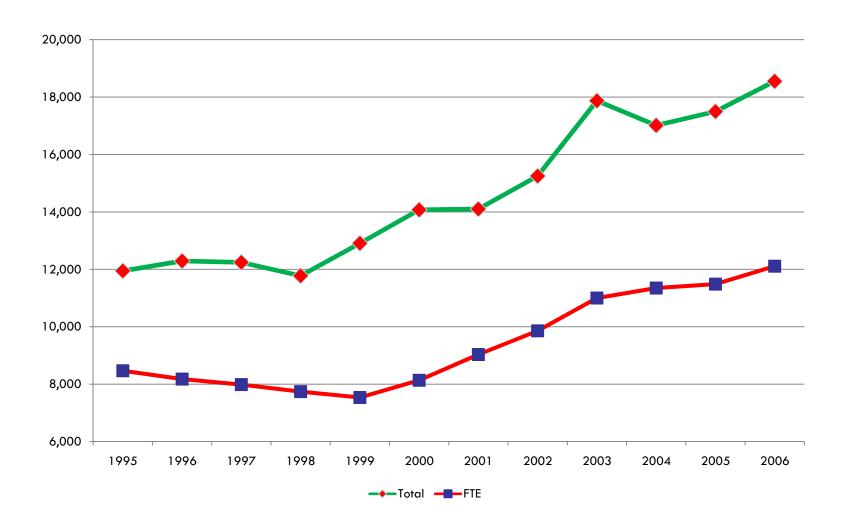


# The Reality

- There's a renaissance in library and information education.
- Library programs are expanding.
- There are plenty of new librarians.
- Library schools are teaching traditional fundamentals and much, much more.
- The very core of librarianship is in great shape!



#### **Enrollment Trends**





# Agenda

- 1. From there to here (trends and implications)
- 2. The 21<sup>st</sup> century information school
- 3. The information school movement
- 4. Librarianship & ischools
- 5. Opportunities for collaboration and research
- 6. Q & A

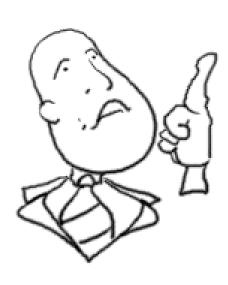


# Agenda

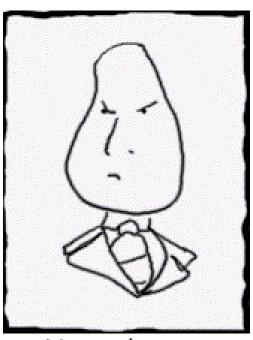
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# Technology



TECHNOLOGY IS THE ANSWER!



Now...what was the question?



# Higher Education Today

- The research imperative: produce or perish.
- For academic programs, there is no free lunch.
- If not high impact, at least high visibility.
- Fund raising who loves ya, baby?
- Big (or at least critical mass) is beautiful.
- While not futile it's still feudal.



# The Traditional Library School

- One degree program professional master's.
- Small numbers
  - students < 200
  - faculty < 10
  - staff < 5
  - budget <\$1 million.</p>
- Low, or even no visibility on campus and in the broader community.
- Inadequate space and facilities.
- Low research profile and funding.
- Low level of gifts and fund-raising.
- Core constituency (library field) is often disgruntled and minimally supportive.



# The Result for Library Schools

- Closings (although not as many as you might think, particularly in recent years).
- Move to one of many departments in a larger unit (e.g., liberal arts).
- Merger with another unit –
   communications, computer science, education)

- or -

- Expansion ischools
  - continued independence, success & flourishing!

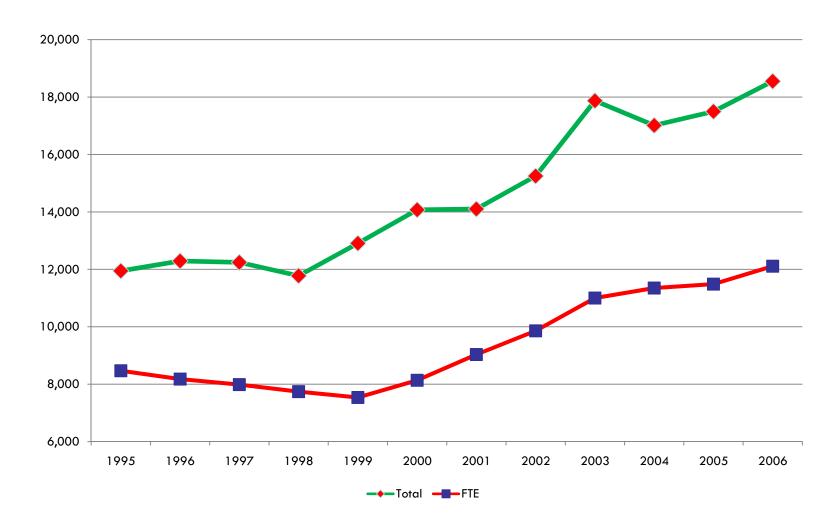


#### Master's Students in ALA Accredited Programs

Reporting Year	Head Count	FTE		
2005/06	18,553	12,110		
2004/05	17,500	11,486		
2003/04	17,014	11,350		
2002/03	17,873	11,002		
2001/02	15,251	9,858		
2000/01	14,101	9,035		
1999/00	14,074	8,137		
1998/99	12,908	7,539		
1997/98	11,775	7,742		
1996/97	12,244	7,987		
1995/96	12,290	8,179		
1994/95	11,946	8,468		



#### **Enrollment Trends**





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#### The 21<sup>st</sup> C Information School



Recognizes the politics, pressures, and priorities of higher education today.



Embodies collaboration (on campus, in the community, and in the field). "Bake more pies."



Is creative and entrepreneurial. Gain a "canand will-do" reputation.



Has a clear sense of where you are and where you want to be.



Strives for identity, visibility and brand.

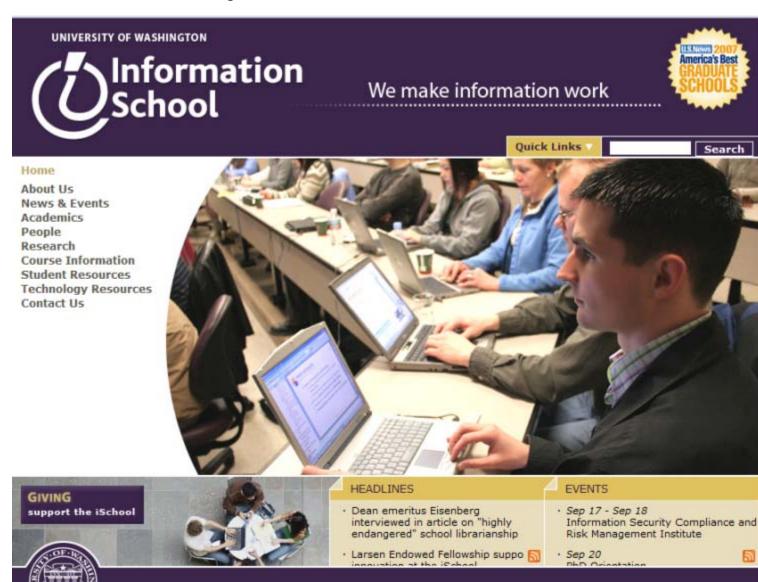


# The Independent Information School Critical Mass

- Programs on all levels bachelors, masters, doctorate
- Visibility-on campus & in the broader community;
   support by the library community
- 300-600+ students
- 15-20 faculty, 5-10 staff
- \$2-3 million annual budget
- \$1+ million annually in research funding
- \$1 million annual fund-raising; permanent endowment includes funded chairs
- State-of-the-art facilities and space



#### Example - The UW iSchool





#### Example - The UW iSchool

- Reputation innovative and ambitious
  - The iSchool "gets things done"
  - Use diverse funding models
  - Leads in effective and efficient use of IT
  - Innovative in distance learning
  - A team-player
- Active research agenda involves the full range of faculty and many students across all programs
- Committed to undergraduate and grauate education
- Celebrate the professional and the academic
- Collaborative
  - research
  - academic programs
  - service and outreach
  - management and problem-solving



#### Overall Attributes

- User-focused; value people.
- Broad-based.
- Celebrate the professional and the academic.
- Innovative, entrepreneurial, risk-taking.
- Committed to meaningful work--to making a difference.
- View problems as opportunities; e.g., the information society is a mess – yippee!



# Tag Lines

A broad-based, inclusive, global information school. Noted for collaboration, high quality, and high impact.

The Information School of the University of Washington

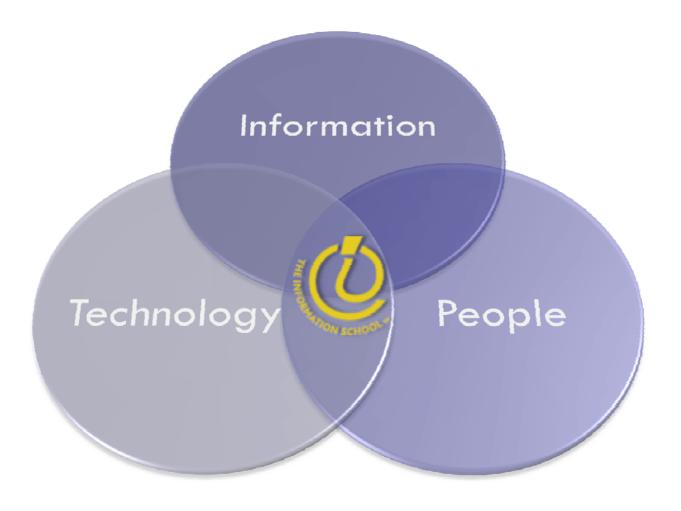


# Tag Lines

# We make information work.



#### This iSchool is about...





#### Research

- Broad-based & inclusive
- Across all faculty
- Theoretical and applied
- Collaborative (within faculty, across campus, and with colleagues nationally)
- Involves students on all levels



#### Research Areas

- biomedical informatics
- cataloging –
   conceptualization, use, and design
- classification
- cognitive work analysis
- computer-supported cooperative work
- electronic government
- design methods for systems and information
- digital libraries
- digital reference
- human-computer interaction
- human information behavior

- information ethics
- information literacy for lifelong learning
- information management
- information and quality of life
- information policy
- information services
- information technology management
- information and system dynamics
- information systems for children and young adults



#### Research Areas

- intellectual property
- interaction design
- international aspects of information systems
- knowledge management
- knowledge organization
- natural language processing
- networks technology, community, and society
- organizational impacts of information systems
- organizational learning
- organizational sustainability
- personal information management

- philosophy & theory of information and library
- privacy rights
- school and public library services for children and young adults
- search/info retrieval
- socio-technical analyses of information systems
- text and data-mining
- user centered design & evaluation of information systems
- value sensitive design



#### A Sample of iSchool Research

- Fully Mobile City Government (Fidel, Scholl)
- Libraries in Small Schools (Saxton, Eisenberg)
- Keeping Found Things Found (Jones, Bruce)
- The UW Institute for National Security Education and Research (Desouza)
- Value-Sensitive Design (Friedman, Kahn)
- Searching for Works in the Library: An Exploratory Study of FRBR and Known-Item Searching (Carlyle)
- Credibility Commons
- Information Behavior in Everyday Contexts (Fisher)
- Center for Information Assurance & Cybersecurity (Endicott Popovsky)

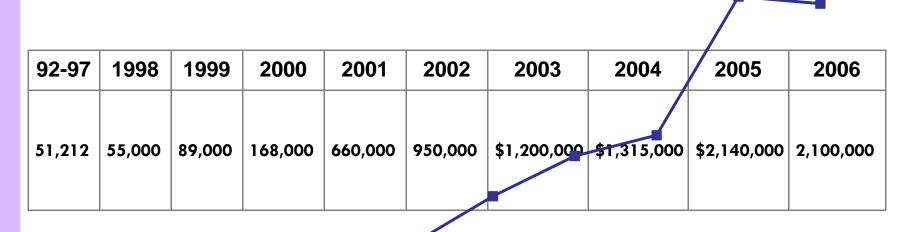


#### Last 6 Months

- 15 proposals submitted
- 12 funded
- 8 in process (this month)
- 4 in development
- Almost all tenure-track faculty represented
- NSF, IMLS, MacArthur
   Foundation, NIH, NSA, various corporate



# Research Programs: Expenditures





### Academic Programs: Broad-based, across all levels

- BS in Informatics
- Master of Library & Information Science
  - full-time and distance
- MS in Information Management
  - full-time and executive
- PhD in Information Science
- Certificate and Outreach Programs



# Academic Programs: Enrollment

Program	AU98	AU99	AU00	AU01	AU02	AU03	AU04	AU05	AU06
Informatics				56	69	74	108	120	102
MLIS	143	151	200	174	148	143	140	136	146
MLIS-Eve	38	39	58	58	92	55	51	23	2
dMLIS					37	133	137	171	196
MSIM				15	35	42	64	60	54
PhD					13	23	23	27	27
Total	181	190	258	303	394	470	523	537	527



# MLIS Program Curriculum

- Portfolio Cuss in more detail in a moment



#### Service and Outreach Selected Partners

#### Campus

- Computer Science & Engineering
- Biomedical and Health Informatics
- University Libraries
- Education Partnerships and Learning Technologies
- Cell Systems Initiative (CSI)
- Department of Geography
- Philosophy Department
- Computing & Communications
- UW Educational Outreach
- Evans School of Public Affairs
- Technical Communications
- School of Art
- IT Resource Sharing Group (small schools and colleges)

#### Community

- Washington Research Foundation
- School Districts: Seattle, Lake Washington, Shoreline, Marysville, Spokane (and numerous others)
- Washington State Library
- Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation
- MacArthur Foundation
- First Place Schools
- OCLC/Webjunction
- Seattle Public Library, KCLS, and numerous other public and academic libraries
- Seattle Society for Information Management (SIM)



#### Status in the Community

- Private Sector
  - Institute for Innovation in Information Management connecting the information industry with faculty and students w. projects, meetings & presentations)
  - Chief Information Officer (CIO) outreach project
  - Internships
  - Placement of graduates
- Public Sector
  - Library connections
    - Involved with professional organizations in WA, OR, ID, MT, AK
    - Washington State Library
    - Regular contact with Northwest Library Directors
    - Directed fieldwork
  - Educational Partnerships faculty involvement
    - Fisher
    - Sutton, Saxton, Marcoux, L. Bruce
    - Louis Fox



#### Community Examples

- First Place School Lorraine Bruce
- American Association of School Librarians Baker and Taylor Distinguished Service Award 2006 – Michael Eisenberg
- Washington Library Media Association –
   President's Award 2003 Betty Marcoux



#### Administration

- Not a dirty word.
- "The art and science of making dreams come true."
- Requires buy-in and participation by all members of the community.



#### Administration





# Development

	FY 01		FY 02		FY 03		FY 04		FY 05		FY 06		FY 07		
	#	\$	#	\$	#	\$	#	\$	#	\$	#	\$	#	<b>\$</b>	
Alumni	557	37,229	529	38,088	380	30,382	422	166,387	452	149,930	475	184,438	483	126,591	
Corp	10	70,775	14	33,695	21	97,519	19	235,327	12	100,955	19	141,510	19	284,959	
Fac/Staff/ Stud	13	1,147	18	2,560	24	5,094	30	11,128	24	16,543	24	23,325	28	23,485	
Friends/ Parents	45	2,979	65	1,553	45	5,975	48	10,468	70	20,110	84	15,400	113	39,581	
Fndn	3	142,248	8	197,956	6	175,832	4	36,772	5	56,950	4	416,288	4	204,999	
Orgs	3	250		3,004	9	28,837	5	3,760	6	55,611	6	30,500	4	6,477	
	<b>*</b>														
Total	631	254,628	639	276,856	485	343,639	528	463,842	569	400,101	610	811,462	651	686,094	

## Agenda

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#### **iSchools**

- I-Schools Project
- I-Schools Caucus
- iConference (3<sup>rd</sup> annual at UCLA in 2008)
- Originally 5, then 9, now 19, soon ??



## Common Binding Perspective



"We look at the world through information-colored glasses."



## The Information Perspective

We

- think information, focus on people, help people learn.
- share common vision, concerns and issues, opportunities.



## Tag Lines

"To shape the field of information studies for human and social benefit."

University of Texas, School of Information

"Expanding human capabilities through information."

Syracuse University, School of Information Studies



## **Guiding Principles**

- 1. Consisting of Deans of library and information schools in which representation by a proxy is limited and rare.
- 2. Engaging individuals and institutions with strategic skills and vision to find common solutions in this digital age.
- 3. Working with existing organizations and activities where the issues of interest to I-Schools are already being addressed.
- 4. Disseminating opinions and conclusions broadly to all that can benefit from them.

Adopted by vote of the "I-Schools Caucus" Oct, 2004



#### 2007 Information School Caucus

- UC Berkeley
- Drexel University
- Florida State University
- Georgia Institute of Technology
- University of Illinois Urbana-Champaign
- Indiana University
- Indiana University
- UCLA
- University of Maryland

- University of Michigan
- University of North Carolina
- Penn State University
- University of Pittsburgh
- Rutgers
- Syracuse University
- University of Texas, Austin
- University of Toronto
- University of Washington



#### Associations

- iSchools Caucus and iConference
- Other key associations
  - Association for Library and Information Science Education (ALISE)
  - Computing Research Association (CRA) IT Deans
- Professional associations
  - American Library Association (ALA)
  - American Society for Information Science & Technology (ASIST)
  - Association for Information Management (AIM)
  - Association for Computing Machinery (ACM)
  - Society for Information Management (SIM)



## Key Elements of ischools

- Broad scope of interests
- Independent (reporting to the chief academic officer)
- Include a range of academic programs
- Emphasis on research as well as teaching
- Substantial number of:
  - Faculty
  - Staff
  - Students
  - Space
  - Budget
  - Research projects
  - Community engagement



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## Librarianship

- Thriving in information schools
- Enrollment is up!
- Status is high
- Inclusive traditional areas and new opportunities
- Our curricula is very close to what you would design if so charged



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#### FTE Master's Students in ALA Accredited Programs

1992/93	8348
1993/94	10015
1994/95	8542
1995/96	8187
1996/97	7783
1997/98	7783
1998/99	180/0 7571
1999/00	8186
	0100
2000/01	9035



## Librarianship

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## At the Center...







## Librarianship

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## Michigan Perspective

"From the start, the leadership of the School of Information was very concerned that taking *library* out of the title must not result in taking *library* out of the school."

Unpublished Email Communication John Leslie King, Dean and Professor, School of Information, University of Michigan, January 2004.



#### **UW Example**

Beverly Cleary Chair in Children's and Youth Services—our very first endowed chair!

- Our most distinguished alumna
- Promoting children's and youth services in libraries and communities
- Representing our commitment to children's and youth services.



## Librarianship

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## MLIS Curriculum (UW)

- 63 quarter credits
- 34 required core
- 29 electives
- Portfolio



## MLIS Core Curriculum (UW)

- LIS 500 The Life Cycle of Information (2 credits)
- LIS 510 Information Behavior (4)
- LIS 520 Information Resources, Services and Collections (4)
- LIS 530 Organization of Information and Resources (4)
- LIS 540 Information Systems, Architectures and Retrieval (5)
- LIS 550 Information in Social Context (4)
- LIS 560 Instructional and Training Strategies for Information Professionals (3)
- LIS 570 Research Methods (4)
- LIS 580 Management of Information Organizations (4)



# MLIS Portfolio – 5 Essential, Significant Areas

- 1. Teaching or training experience.
- 2. Leadership experience.
- 3. Practical or service experience.
- 4. Sustained intellectual argument or experience through the creation of a professional-level document or presentation
- 5. Project or product involving information technologies, in which you participated in its design and development.



## How Some View of Libraries





#### How We View Libraries

- ACTIVE DYNAMIC
- MEET TRADITIONAL NEEDS & THE NEW
- WITH QUALITY, TIMELY CONTENT
- VIRTUAL PHYSICAL 24/7
- ESSENTIAL
- PEOPLE-FOCUSED

"Any teacher that can be replaced by technology... should be!"

Paul Welliver, Penn State



"Any <u>librarian</u> that can be replaced by technology...
should be!"



## For the Library Field

Just one opportunity (of many) to consider...



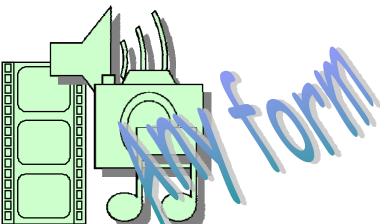


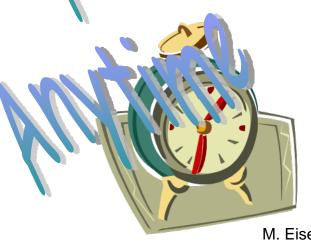
# Library

Carefully selected, managed and

organized system of:

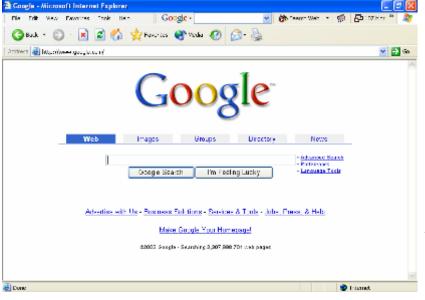
- ✓ Information Services
- ✓ Information Resources
- ✓ Information Facilities







M. Eisenberg 2004











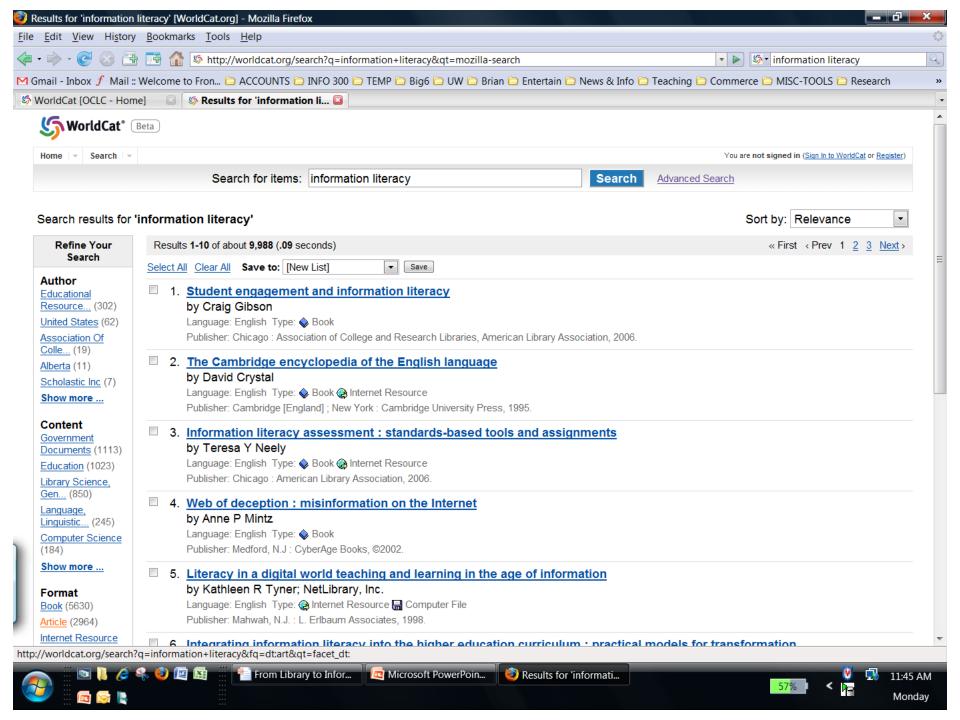
- Terrific idea!
- Impressive so far.

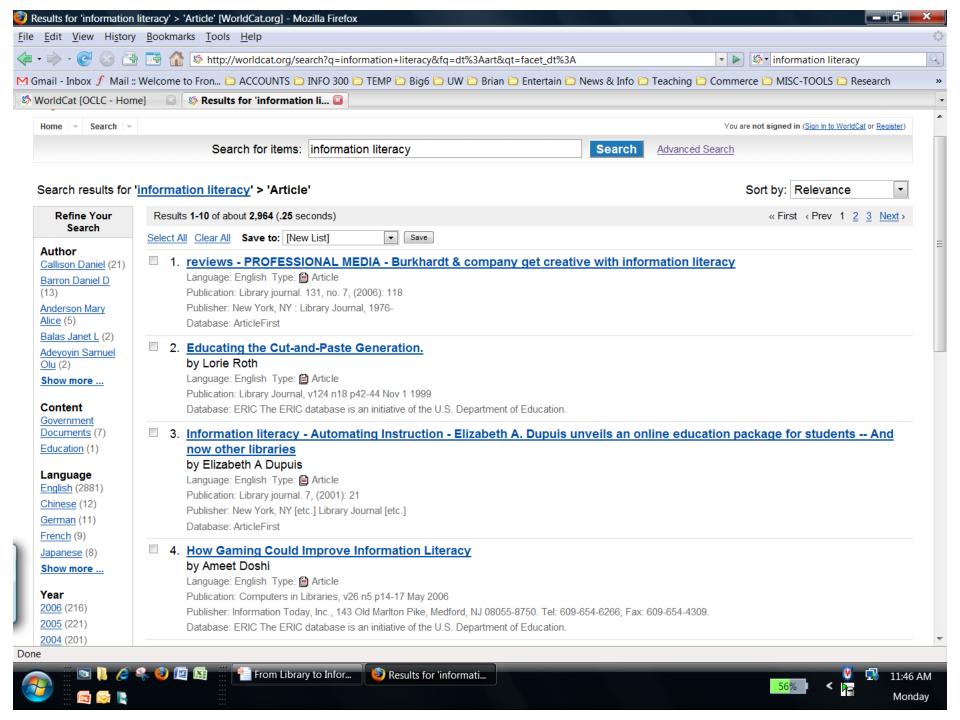
But here's what I want...

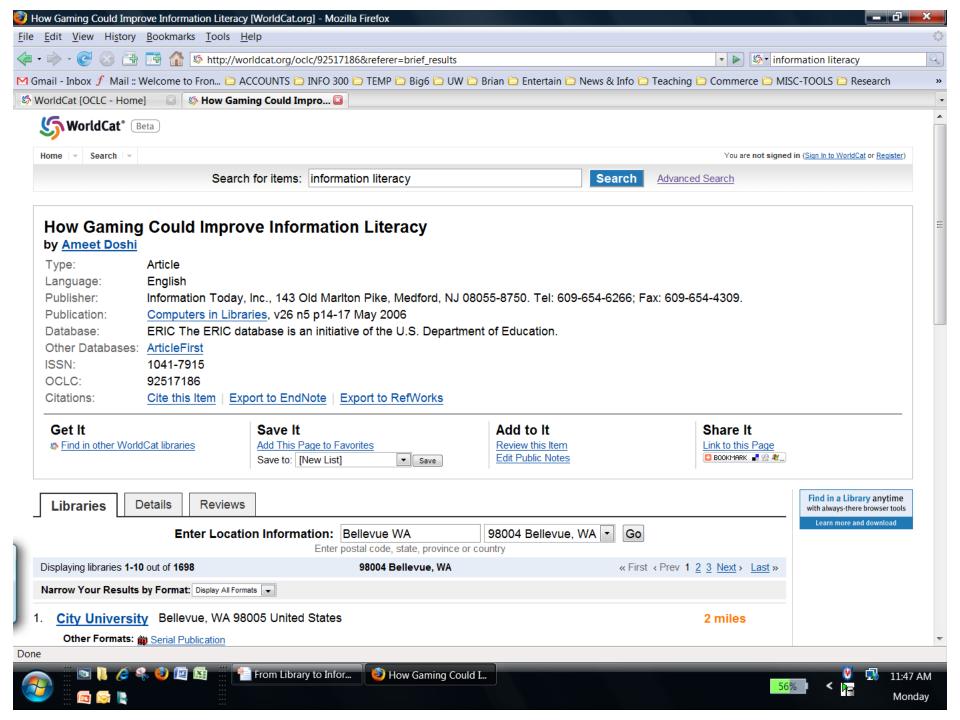


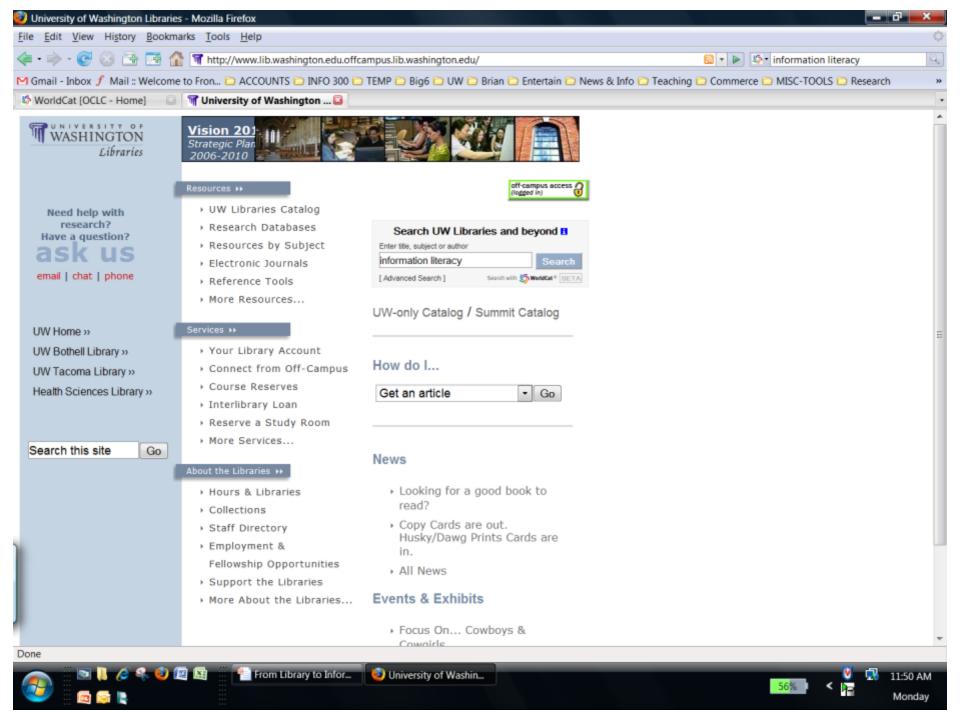


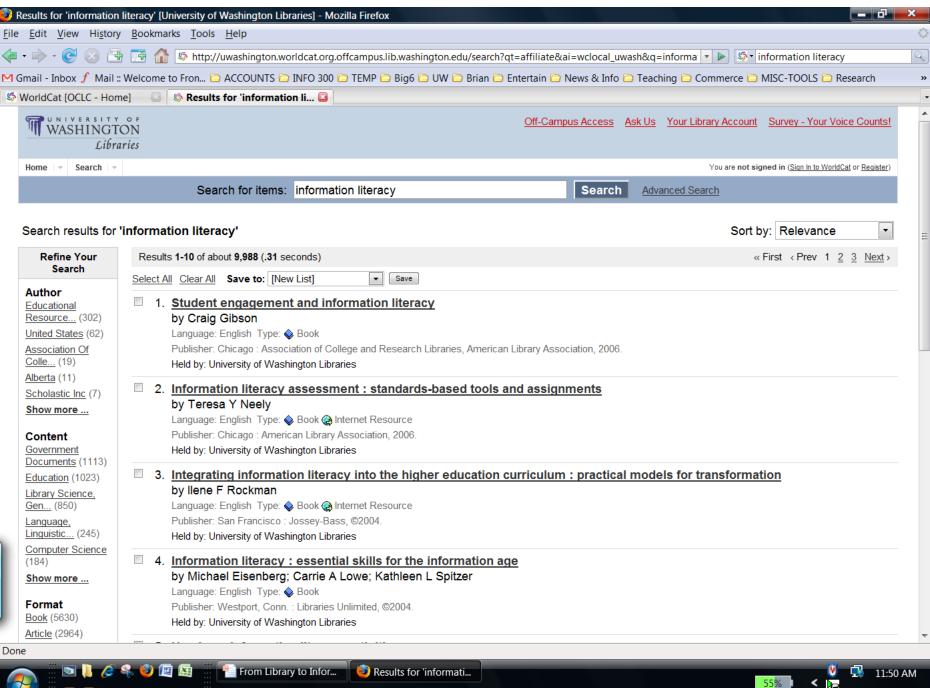








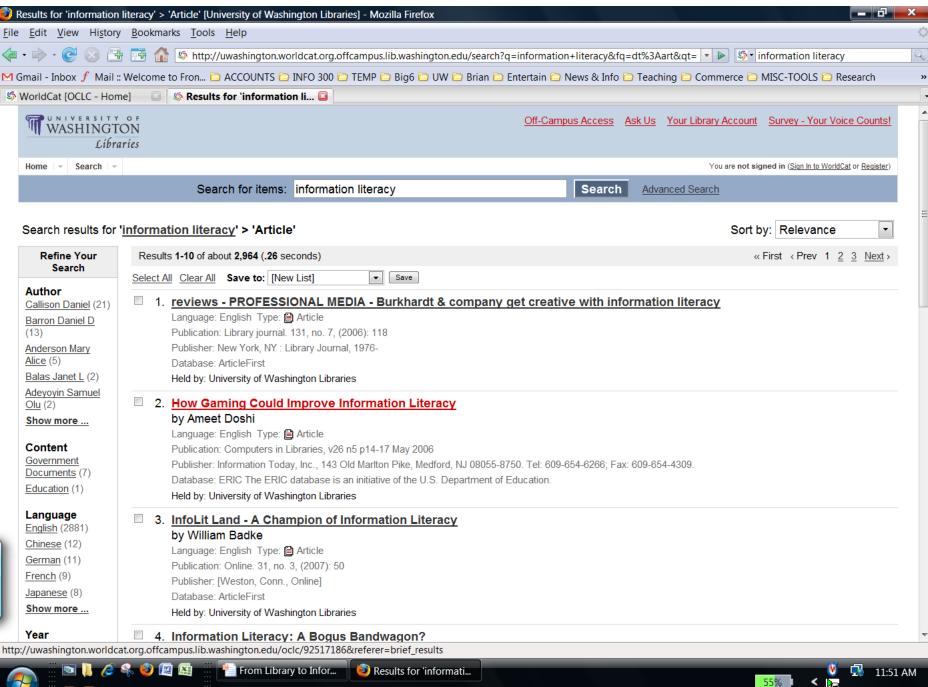




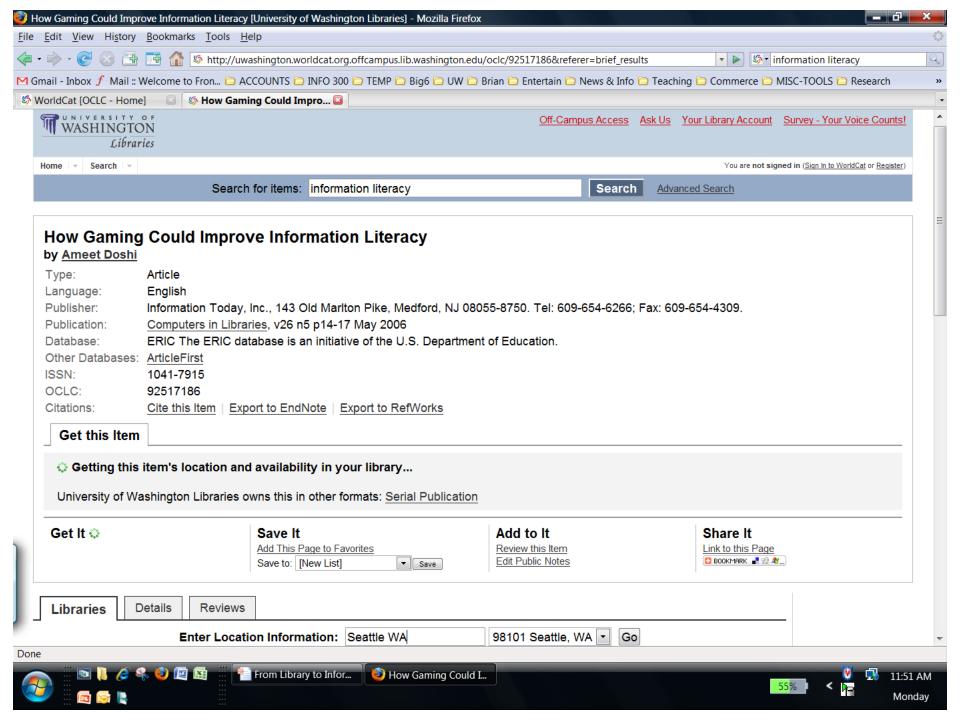


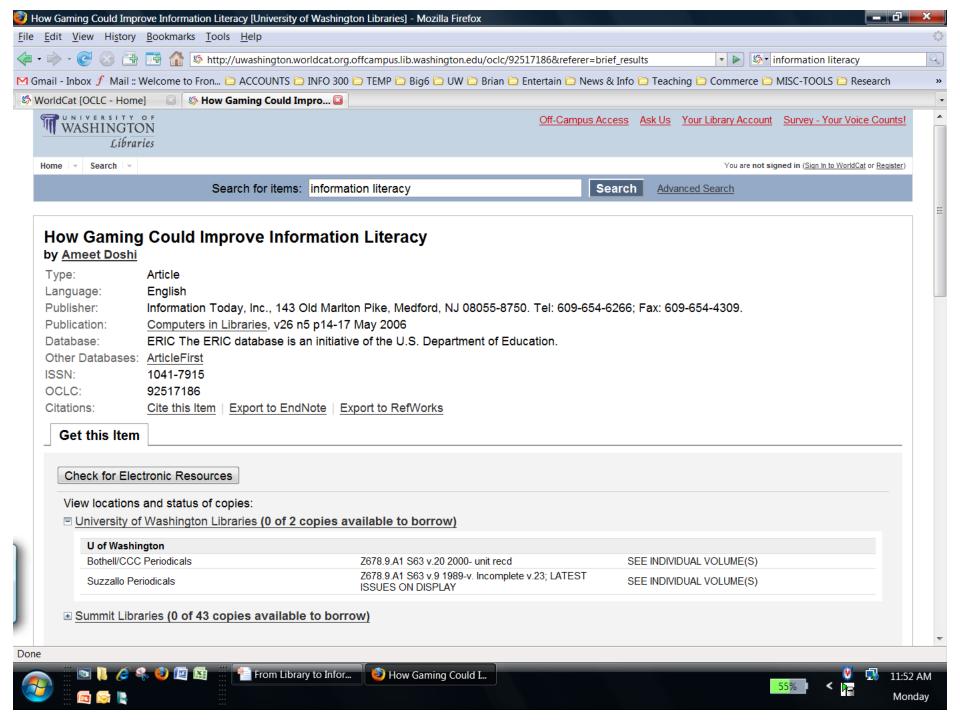


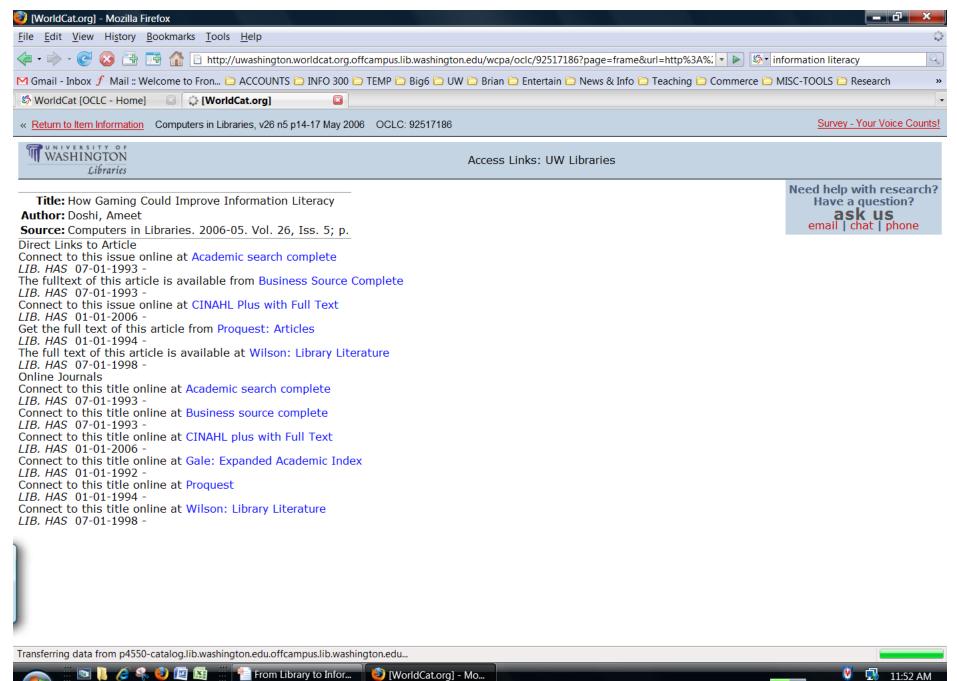


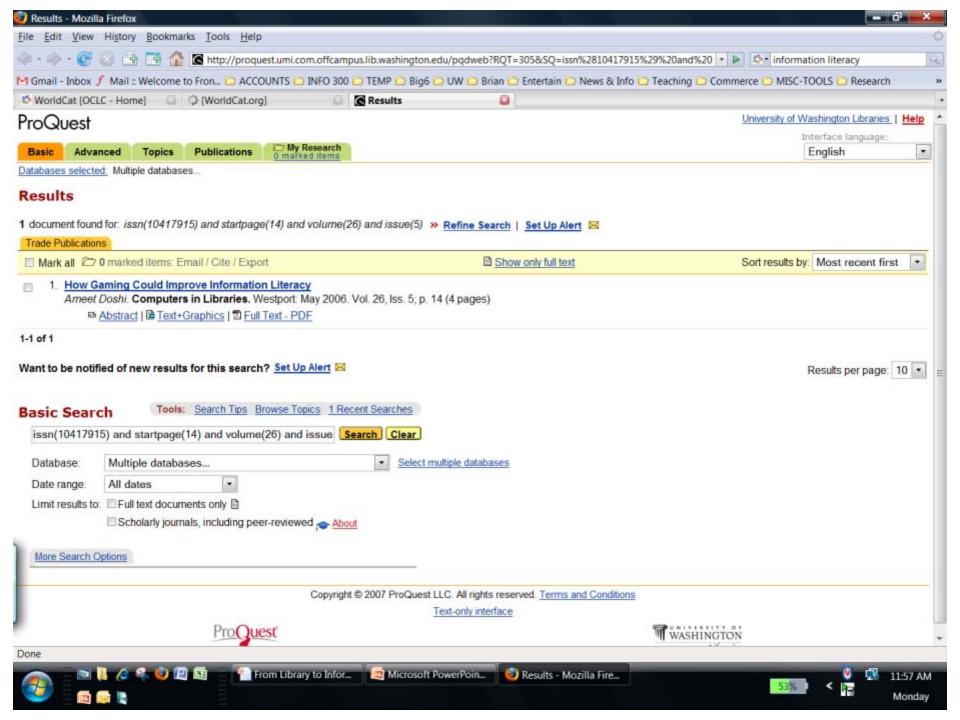


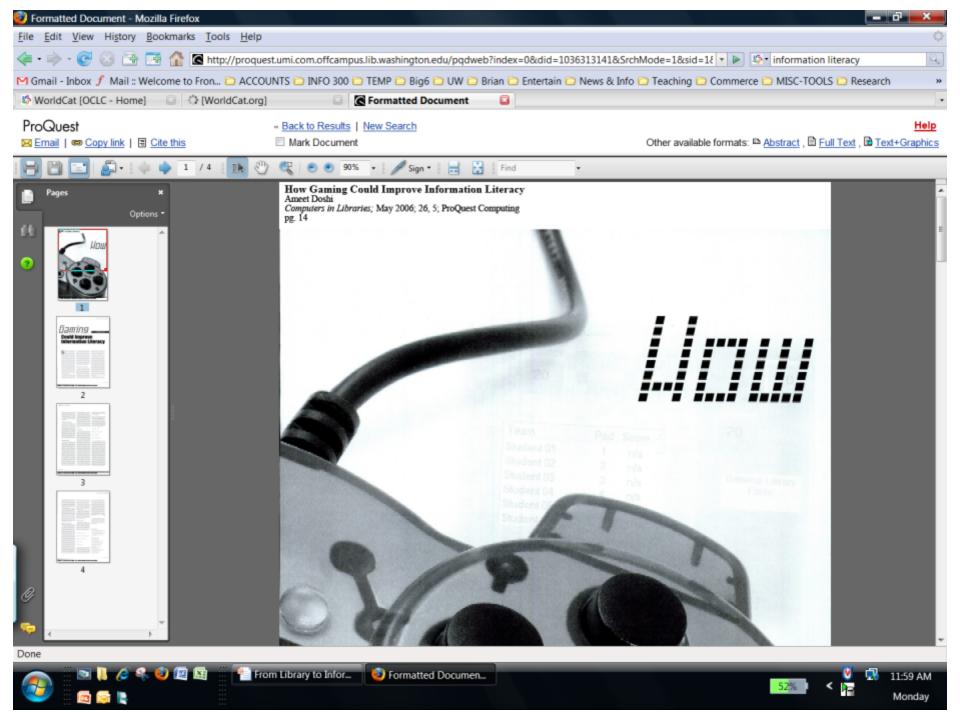
Monday











#### The Challenge

- To be the information source of first choice.
- To be more accessible, easier to use, and higher quality than Google (or others).





#### Agenda

- 1. From there to here (trends and implications)
- 2. Attributes of information schools
- 3. The information school movement
- 4. Librarianship & ischools
- 5. Opportunities for collaboration and research
- 6. Q & A



#### **Opportunities**

- To do in the broader society what information schools are doing in higher education.
- It's an information wonderland out there!
   Let's take advantage of it.
- Think big and bold...not small and incremental.



## Computers today are one million times more powerful than those 20 years ago.



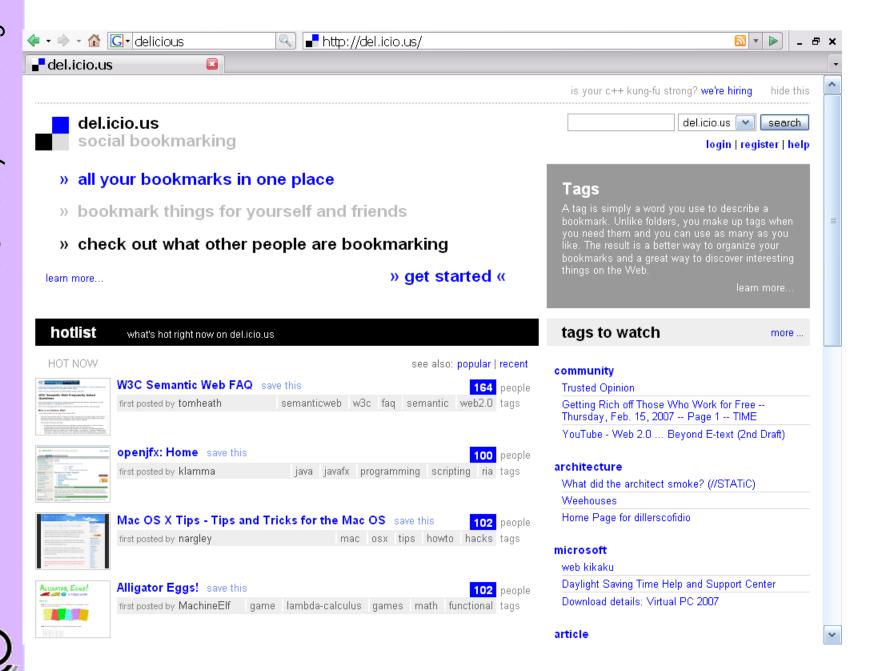


## In 20 years computers will be one million times more powerful than today!









Search -

Home





Inside From -Nicole-



Holding Ella From Texasgirly



Mein Main From Cybergabi



Ms. Golden Sun From mapgoblin



the sense of touching From pietbe

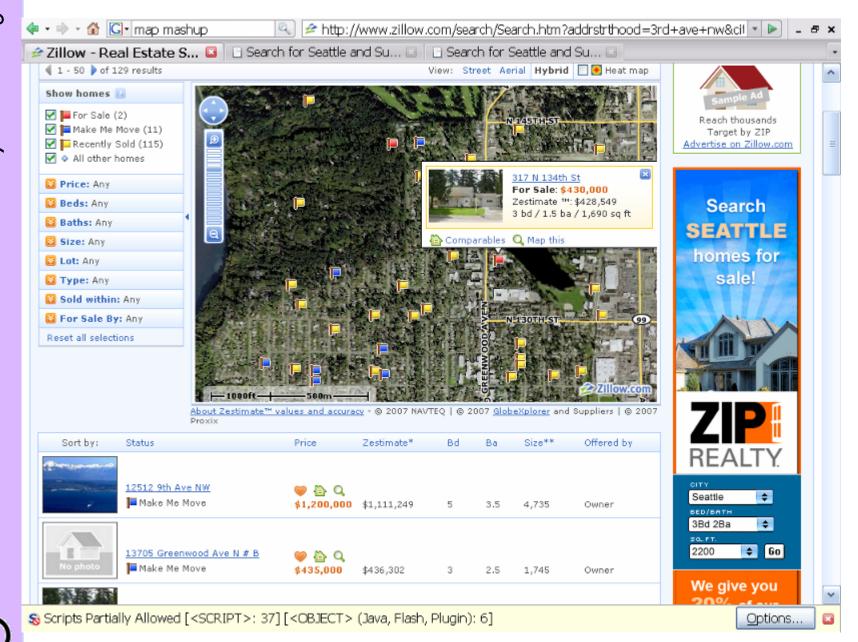


Rural Sunday From cresk





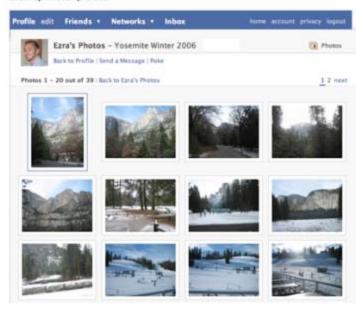






#### **Upload Photos and Write Notes**

Facebook lets you upload as many photo albums as you want. You can upload photos and notes from your mobile phone. When you tag your friends in photos, the photos show up in their profiles.



#### **Publish Notes**

You can also share your thoughts by writing notes or importing your external blog. Like photos, you can tag your friends in notes.







A global community of friends and strangers answering one simple question: What are you doing? Answer on your phone, IM, or right here on the web!

Look at what these people are doing right now...



joestick missed train by 2 minutes less than 5 seconds ago from mobile web



yeums YouTubeで再エンコ受けて画質低下した奴の高画質版を全てうpし終わった less than 5 seconds ago from im



YoSeLiN @skene .- Que sueñes con los angelitococcos! que tengas bonito dia :D less than 10 seconds ago from web in reply to skene



beakmark @kakutani 4q! less than 10 seconds ago from web in reply to kakutani



<u>arith</u> @kagamiriel クドリャフカいいですよ! <u>less than 10 seconds ago</u> from web <u>in reply to kagamiriel</u>



Bloggo saluta la banda e inizia a laŭrà less than 10 seconds ago from im



<u>Zazie</u> @orin いきなりメンテですかー!? <u>less than 10 seconds ago</u> from web <u>in</u> reply to orin



**shaine** So tired. Going to have to pick up smoking. <u>less than 20 seconds ago</u> from bt



gaooh 環境周りでつまづくのは毎度ですな.....orz less than 20 seconds ago from twitterrific

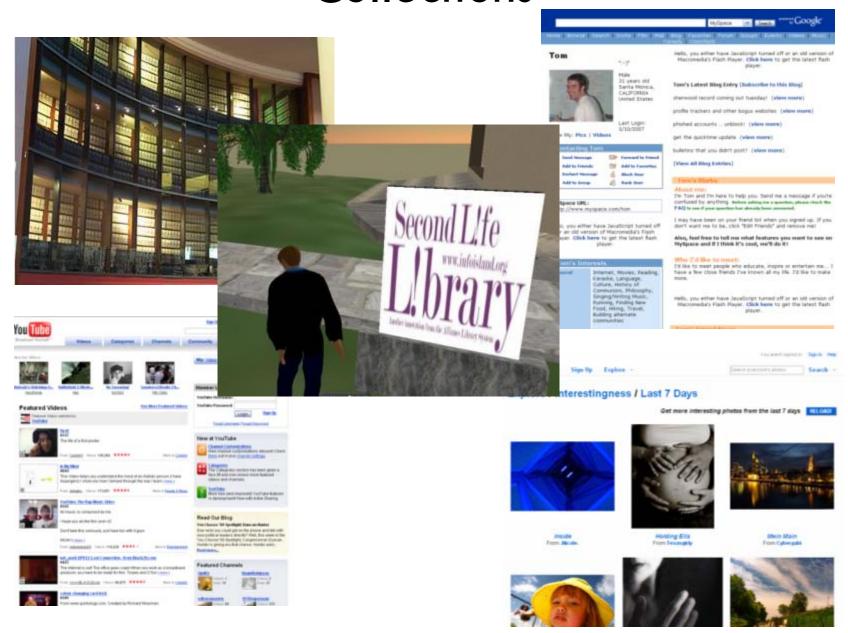


#### Library

- THE information institutions in our communities and organizations.
- Main functions remain:
  - Collections
  - Access
  - Place
  - Services
  - Search



#### **Collections**



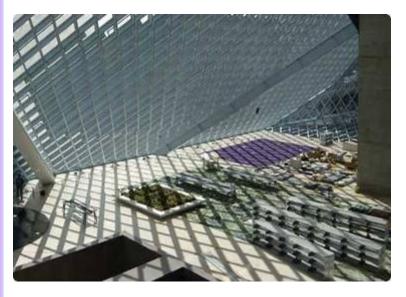


#### Access





#### Place











#### Services

- Anywhere
- Anytime
- Any Form

- Anywhere
- Anytime
  - Any Form

A Parallel Information Universe

#### Search







Advanced Search Preferences Google Search I'm Feeling Lucky Language Tools

New! Create presentations online with Google Docs (BETA).

Advertising Programs - Business Solutions - About Google

@2007 Google





































#### **Opportunities**

- To do in the broader society what information schools are doing in higher education.
- It's an information wonderland out there!
   Let's take advantage of it.



#### **Opportunities**

- What are the biggest, most pressing problems?
   Let's tackle them together!
- Let's bring our key assets together OCLC, the thriving library field, museums, the information schools, IMLS, NSF, foundations (Gates, MacArthur and others)
- Facilitate collaboration, not competition.
- Improve practice-research feedback loops
- Decrease time from research to design to implementation
- Above all...



# Think BIG!



#### Think Big!

- To meet the information needs of people –
  - –Anywhere
  - -Anytime
  - -In any form
  - -Using any and all means.



### Thanks for listening!



Questions &

